# **MONGODB ATLAS: SETTING UP & USING MANAGED MONGODB**



In this article, I'll show you how to set up a NoSQL cloud database using MongoDB Atlas.

The MongoDB Atlas free tiers provide developers a turnkey solution to prototype and test applications using MongoDB as the backend database. <u>Database as a service (DBaaS)</u> aims to eliminate the tedious configuration process of a database while providing a scalable, highly available, and high-performance database.

Let's take a look.

(This article is part of our MongoDB Guide. Use the right-hand menu to navigate.)

### What is MongoDB Atlas?

MongoDB Atlas is a cloud-based <u>NoSQL database service</u> developed by MongoDB Inc. It was developed to offer a flexible, scalable, and on-demand platform to eliminate the need for costly infrastructure, configurations, and maintenance.

MongoDB Atlas provides all the features of MongoDB—without the need to worry about database administration tasks such as:

- Infrastructure provisioning
- Database configurations
- Patches
- Scaling
- Backups

## **Features of MongoDB Atlas**

Key features of Atlas include:

- **Cloud provider agnostic.** MongoDB Atlas is a cloud provider agnostic service that allows users to run the database service on a cloud provider of their choice, including, of course, AWS, Azure, and GCP.
- **Up-to-date features.** MongoDB Atlas provides support to the two latest versions of MongoDB service with automatic patching and one-click upgrades.
- **Scalability & high availability.** Atlas can scale out and scale up to meet the database's needs effortlessly while having a minimum of three data nodes per replica set deployed across <u>availability zones</u>, providing continuous database functionality.
- **High performance.** The MongoDB WiredTiger storage engine, along with compression and fine-grained concurrency control, gives the required performance for any database need.

Additionally, Atlas provides <u>monitoring and alerts</u>, strong security, workload isolation, and <u>disaster</u> <u>recovery functions</u>.

### **Setting up MongoDB Atlas**

MongoDB Atlas provides a free tier that can be used for learning and prototyping databases. This free tier is called M0 Sandbox, and it is limited to 512MB of storage, shared vCPU, and RAM with 100 maximum connections on a single M0 cluster.

The MongoDB Atlas paid services are billed hourly based on your usage.

This section will guide you step-by-step guide through creating a MongoDB database cluster on Atlas using the free tier account.

#### **Creating a MongoDB Atlas account**

First, we need to create an account in MongoDB Atlas. There are two methods to create an account:

- You can use your pre-existing Google account to log in to the service.
- You can use your email to create a new account by providing an email address, name, password, and company name.

Review and accept the Terms of Service and Privacy Policy before clicking Sign Up. In this tutorial, we will use an email to create a MongoDB Atlas account.

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MongoDB Atlas registration page

### **Configuring your Atlas account**

After creating the account, enter the organization name, project name, and select your preferred language. For this tutorial, we will select <u>Python</u>.

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#### Select cluster type

We will select the Shared Clusters option because we are creating a free tier cluster.



#### Create a starter cluster

After going through the above steps, you'll be presented with the **Create a Starter Cluster** page. Here, you'll select:

- Cloud provider
- Region
- Cluster tier
- MongoDB settings, like version and backup frequency

You can improve the connection latency between the application and the database by selecting a region closest to the location where your application is deployed. We will select AWS as our cloud provider and the N. Virginia (us-east-1) as the location.

Importantly, there is no option to create backups in the free tier. Finally, we name the cluster and click on **Create Cluster** to deploy the cluster.

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NORTH AMERICA	ASIA	EUROPE
■ Oregon (us-west-2) ★	Singapore (ap-southeast-1)	Ireland (eu-west-1) 🖈
N. Virginia (us-east-1) ★	Mumbai (ap-south-1)	Frankfurt (eu-central-1) 🕇
		AUSTRALIA
		AUSTRALIA
Cluster Tier	M0 Sandbox	
Cluster Tier Additional Settings	M0 Sandbox	Sydney (ap-southeast-2)★ (Shared RAM, 512 MB Storage) >

#### **Admin interface**

CLUSTERS > CREATE A STARTER CLUSTER

It will take a couple of minutes after clicking on the **Create a Cluster** button to create a MongoDB with all the options specified. Then we will be redirected to the MongoDB Atlas Admin interface. We have named the cluster as MainDBCluster.

MyOrg 👻 🦚	Access Manager 💌 Support Billing		All Clusters
🗅 myProDev 👻	🛟 Atlas 😪 Realm 🖉 Cha	arts	A I. O
DATA STORAGE Clusters Triggers Data Lake SECURITY Database Access Network Access Advanced	MYORG > MYPRODEV Clusters Q Find a cluster SANDBOX • MainDBCluster Version 4.2.11 CONNECT METRICS COLLECTIONS ···· CLUSTER TIER MO Sandbox (General)	Operations R: 0 W: 0 0 Last 6 Hours	Create a New Cluster
	REGION AWS / N. Virginia (us-east-1) TYPE Replica Set - 3 nodes LINKED REALM APP None Linked	Connections 0 500 max 0 Last 6 Hours	Enhance Your Experience For dedicated throughput, richer metrics and enterprise security options, upgrade your cluster now! Upgrade

Admin Interface

### **Configuring your Atlas cluster**

We have now successfully created a MongoDB cluster within MongoDB Atlas. Now, we must configure the access and security to the database before we can use the database. This section will cover the basic configurations of the cluster.

#### Whitelist IP address

The first thing to do is to whitelist the IP address that can be used to access the database. By limiting the database access to specific IP addresses, we can limit the security risk of unwanted connection attempts to the database.

To whitelist an IP address, go to the Network Access section. Then click **Add IP Address** and enter the details. We have the option to add the current IP address and configure an expiry time.

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🗅 myProDev	Add IP Access List Entry			P+	۵.	۵
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Triggers Data Lake	ADD CURRENT IP ADDRESS	ALLOW ACCESS FROM ANYWHERE				
SECURITY	Access List Entry:	Enter IP Address or CIDR Notation				
Database Access	Comment:	Optional comment describing this entry				
Network Access						
Advanced	This entry is temporary	and will be deleted in 6 hours T Cancel Confi	m			
		Add an IP address				
		Configure which IP addresses can access your	cluste	er.		
		Add IP Address				
		Learn more				

IP Whitelist page

We have selected a single IP with an expiry of six hours.



#### **Create users**

We can create users using the Database Access section in the MongoDB Atlas admin interface.

To add a user, click **Add New Database User** in Database Access, and enter the details of the user. Let's create a simple user account with the Password Authentication method and give him Read and Write access to any database within the cluster.

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🗅 myProDev	🔹 🔆 Atlas 📀 Realm 🖉 Charts	P.	B. 4
DATA STORAGE	We are deploying your changes (current action: configuring MongoDB)		
Clusters	MYORG > MYPRODEV		
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Data Lake			
SECURITY	Database Users Custom Roles		
Database Access		+ ADD NEW DA	ATABASE USER
Network Access	User Name  Authentication Method  MongoDB Roles Reso	ources Actions	
Advanced	SCRAM readWriteAnyDatabase@admin All F	Resources & EDIT	B DELETE
	Database access page		

#### **Connect to the cluster**

Within the Clusters section, click the **Connect** button in the MainDBCluster to connect to the database. MongoDB Atlas provides three methods to connect to the cluster:

- Connect with the Mongo shell
- Connect your application
- Connect using <u>MongoDB Compass</u>

We will select the MongoDB Compass as the connection method as it would provide us a graphical user interface (GUI) to interact with the database. After selecting the MongoDB Compass option, we have the option to either:

- Download the MongoDB Compass client
- Use an existing MongoDB Compass installation



Connection methods

MyOrg		Il Clusters
⊃ myProDev	Connect to MainDBCluster	A E A
ATA STORAGE	✓ Setup connection security ✓ Choose a connection method  Connect	
lusters		Create a New Cluster
ggers	I do not have MongoDB Compass I have MongoDB Compass	
ata Lake		
CURITY	Select your operating system and download MongoDB Compass	9 0.0 B 512.0 ME
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anced	▲ Download Compass (1.24.1)     or           Copy download URL	
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	When entering your password, make sure that any special characters are URL encoded.	se security options, e your cluster now!

MongoDB Compass connection method

#### Access the database

Using MongoDB Compass, we will connect to the MongoDB Atlas cluster to access the database. We will start the MongoDB Compass application and enter the connection string and click on **Connect**.

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Connect View Help		
9 New Connection		
★ Favorites		
ී Recents	Fill in connection fields individually	1
	Paste your connection string (SRV or Standard (1) mongodb+srv:// @maindbcluster.uc6po.mongodb.net/test	New to Compass and don't have a cluster? If you don't already have a cluster, you can create one for free using <u>MongoDB Atlas</u> . CREATE FREE CLUSTER
		How do I find my connection string in Atlas? If you have an Atlas cluster, go to the Cluster view. Click the 'Connect' button for the cluster to which you wish to connect. <u>See example</u> How do I format my connection string? <u>See example</u>

#### MongoDB Compass Connection Interface

After a successful connection, you'll be presented with the MongoDB Atlas cluster (MainDBCluster).

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Connect View Help					
Local	Databases Performa	nce			
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☆ FAVORITE HOSTS	Database Name 🔺	Storage Size	Collections	Indexes	
maindbcluster-shard-00-0 maindbcluster-shard-00-0 maindbcluster-shard-00-0	edmin	0.0B	0	0	8
CLUSTER Replica Set (atlas-4vzfdl-s 3 Nodes	local	0.0B	6	0	8
EDITION MongoDB 4.2.11 Enterprise					
Q Filter your data					
> admin					
> local					

#### Interacting with the database

Let's see how we can interact with the database using the MongoDB Atlas admin interface. MongoDB Atlas provides a sample dataset that can be added to a cluster for testing purposes. To load the sample dataset, select **Load Sample Dataset** in the Clusters section in the admin interface.

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D myProDev	🔹 🔅 Atlas 😔 Realm	🚰 Charts	A E A
DATA STORAGE Clusters	MYORG > MYPRODEV		Create a New Cluster
Triggers Data Lake SECURITY Database Access	<ul> <li>Q Find a cluster</li> <li>SANDBOX</li> <li>MainDBCluster</li> <li>Version 4.2.11</li> </ul>	Operations R: 0 W: 0	Logical Size <b>0.0 B</b> 512.0 ME max
Network Access Advanced	CONNECT METRICS COLLECTIONS CLUSTER TIER MO Sandbox (General)	Edit Configuration 0 Command Line Tools	•0.0 B Last 6 Hours
	REGION AW/S / N. Virginia (us-east-1) TYPE Replica Set - 3 nodes LINKED REALM APP None Linked	Load Sample Dataset Terminate	Enhance Your Experience For dedicated throughput, richer metrics and enterprise security options, upgrade your cluster now!

#### MongoDB Atlas admin interface

MyOrg	<b>▼</b> €		All Clusters	
🗅 myProDev	Load Sample Dataset	Load Sample Dataset		
DATA STORAGE Clusters Triggers	We've created a sample dataset to help y Sample Dataset Size: ~350 MB	ou test features on MainDBCluster.	Create a New Cluster	
Data Lake	Please confirm that you want to load this	sample dataset.		
SECURITY				
Database Access		Cancel Load Sample Dataset		
Network Access				
Advanced	CLUSTER TIER M0 Sandbox (General)	Last 6 Hours	•0.0 B Last 6 Hours	
	REGION AWS / N. Virginia (us-east-1) TYPE Replica Set - 3 nodes LINKED REALM APP None Linked	Connections 7 500 max 0 Last 6 Hours	Enhance Your Experience For dedicated throughput, richer metrics and enterprise security options, upgrade your cluster now! Upgrade	

Load sample dataset



After successfully loading the sample dataset, we can interact with the data using either:

- The MongoDB Atlas admin interface
- MongoDB Compass

#### Using admin interface

Within the admin interface, we can click the **Collections** button in the MainDBCluster. Then you'll be redirected to the Collections section.



MainDBCluster Collection (simple\_airbnb database)

#### **Using MongoDB Compass**

From the MongoDB Compass interface, we can simply select the necessary databases and collections and interact with documents as needed.



Collection view (simple\_mflix database)

Both methods allow you to carry out all the necessary database functions without a command-line interface.

### Monitoring the cluster

MongoDB Atlas provides metrics to monitor the cluster performance from the admin interface. Simply click on the **Metrics** button in the MainDBCluster, and you'll be redirected to the metrics page:



Atlas cluster metrics

That concludes this tutorial on MongoDB Atlas.

### **Related reading**

- BMC Machine Learning & Big Data Blog
- MongoDB Guide, a series of tutorials
- Snowflake Guide
- MongoDB vs Cassandra: NoSQL Databases Compared
- <u>CAP Theorem for Databases: Consistency, Availability & Partition Tolerance</u>